

**CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1976
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA**

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND
DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS**

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1976 Census of Population and Housing are now being released in a series of 5 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

This bulletin contains summary tables of single characteristics for Western Australia. Identical tables for EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA in Western Australia are now available from offices of the Bureau. The data for Local Government Areas (LGA's) may be obtained on:

- . Microfiche, at a cost of 45 cents per fiche (each fiche containing 269 frames, where a frame is equivalent to one page of data and there are 9 pages of data for each LGA).
- . Magnetic tape, at a cost of \$50.00 for File Set Four single reel containing all LGA's in Australia or part thereof (see Information Paper No. 8, Catalogue No. 2111.0).
- . Loose copies of tables for selected LGA's are available on request at a cost of \$1.00 per LGA.

Identical tables for each Collection District in Western Australia are also available from offices of the Bureau on microfiche or magnetic tape.

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics, ring Mr Bruce Illingworth on Canberra 526006, or one of the offices listed in Appendix D.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The bulletins in this series describe the summary tables of single characteristics that are available at Local Government Area (LGA) level. The bulletin contains, for illustrative purposes, tables for the whole State or Territory only. Tables for all the LGA's in each State or Territory can be provided in a separate folder. Users who do not require the complete set of tables may obtain loose copies for selected LGA's by contacting one of the offices listed in Appendix D.

Final results of the 1976 Census were processed on a sample basis and are therefore subject to sampling error (see Appendix B). Data for the Northern Territory is NOT subject to sampling error, because all schedules were processed.

Because of the nature of the processing system, there are minor differences between data contained in this series of bulletins and preliminary data published in the series *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (Preliminary)* (2401.0 – 2408.0), *Characteristics of the Population in Local Government Areas (Preliminary)* (2201.0 – 2208.0) and *Characteristics of the Population: States, Territories and Australia (Preliminary)* (2209.0). The total number of persons shown for each State or Territory corresponds with that published in *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1976* (2402.9), which shows the total enumerated population of each State and Territory. Where statistics have been rounded, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

Scope

The 1976 Census of Population and Housing aimed at enumerating every person who spent Census night, 30 June 1976, in Australia; including persons on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft; and every dwelling, whether occupied or unoccupied.

The Census was conducted on a *de facto* basis, i.e. persons were enumerated where they were on Census night, and this may not have been where they usually lived. *Visitors* to Australia were enumerated if they were in Australia on Census night, regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. *Australian residents* out of the country on Census night were excluded from the count.

Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of scope of the Census, as are diplomatic residences, including all persons resident therein on Census night. In 1976 there were 3,316 diplomatic personnel and their families resident in Australia. The number of diplomatic personnel and their families resident in each State and Territory for 1976 were as follows: New South Wales 723, Victoria 399, Queensland 59, South Australia 19, Western Australia 62, Australian Capital Territory 2,054.

Coverage

As mentioned above, the Census aims at enumerating every person and dwelling excluding diplomatic personnel and their residences, in Australia on Census night, 30 June 1976.

While every effort is made to minimise under-enumeration, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment by the collector of an occupied dwelling as unoccupied). Refusal by householders to complete the Census Schedule is not a significant cause of under-enumeration as estimates by the Collector are used in such cases.

Overall, the adjustment to the Census figures "as recorded" is estimated to be 2.71 per cent for Australia as a whole, but varies not only from State to State but also between areas within States. For the estimated degree of under-enumeration in each State and Territory, see *Population of States and Territories Adjusted for Under-enumeration as Shown by Post-enumeration Survey* (2409.0). The data contained in this bulletin and its companion tables are not adjusted for under-enumeration.

Definitions

Dwellings – For Census purposes, dwellings are divided into two groups, occupied dwellings and unoccupied dwellings.

- (i) An occupied dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on Census night (for definition of *Household* see below). A *private dwelling* is normally a house, room or flat but it can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent dwelling. It is important to remember that the Census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known structures in any given area (see *Household* below). *Non-private dwellings* are motels, hostels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments and other communal dwellings. Usually, occupants of such dwellings will be using communal facilities such as hotel dining-rooms or mess halls. A caravan situated in a caravan park (whether permanently or temporarily) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling, as are self-contained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels or guest-houses.
- (ii) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in, but unoccupied at the time of the Census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal worker's quarters)

and houseboats are therefore counted as unoccupied dwellings; but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Only private dwellings are classified as unoccupied. Unoccupied dwellings include dwellings vacant because they have been newly completed, vacant for demolition or repair, holiday homes, dwellings to let, and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on Census night.

Household — For Census purposes, a household is a person or group of persons living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. A person living alone is also a household. It is possible, then, for more than one household to live in one house or structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his food for himself is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate Householder's Schedule. As an occupied dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on Census night (see above), the number of households and number of occupied dwellings is identical and the number of occupied dwellings as defined for Census purposes in an area may be greater than the known number of structures.

Migratory — Persons enumerated on board vessels in and between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft are classified as Migratory. Such persons are not included in the population of specific LGA's, but are shown as a balancing item in the population of a State or Territory. By definition, there is no Migratory population in the Australian Capital Territory.

Campers Out — Persons who spent Census night in the open in cars, caravans or trucks pulled up at the side of the road for that night only, or persons in other temporary camps or accommodation erected for that night only are classified as campers out. Such persons are included in the population of the LGA in which they were enumerated.

Geographical Areas

Information from the Census is available at various levels of geographical detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request. Some of the principal levels are described below:

Collection District (CD) —

The CD is the smallest geographical area used in the collection and dissemination of Census data. A CD is an area containing approximately 300 dwellings in urban areas and fewer in rural areas. CD's can be aggregated to form other geographic levels, such as LGA's and Statistical Divisions.

Local Government Area (LGA) —

This is the principal tabulation unit used in the publication of Census data. LGA's correspond in all but a few instances to legal Local Government Authority areas as defined at 31 January 1976. The exceptions are:—

- (i) Some very minor areas for which boundary changes, involving nil or very minor populations, were received too late for implementation.
- (ii) The City of Brisbane, the Northern Territory, and the Australian Capital Territory are divided into statistical areas, which are treated as LGA's for Census purposes. In the Northern Territory two of these, the City of Darwin and the Municipality of Alice Springs, are Local Government Areas in a legal sense.

Statistical Division —

Statistical Divisions are designed to be reasonably homogeneous regions characterised by identifiable social and economic links between the inhabitants and between the economic units within the region, under the unifying influence of one or more major towns or cities. A Capital City Division is predominantly urban in character and the boundaries are delineated to contain the anticipated urban development of the city (and associated urban centres) for a period of at least twenty years.

In 1976 Statistical Divisions, Statistical Subdivisions and Statistical Districts were designed to be compatible, wherever possible, with State Planning Regions.

Statistical Subdivision —

Statistical Subdivisions are delineated in most States on the same basis as Statistical Divisions but as portions of the latter.

Statistical District —

Statistical Districts have been delineated in respect of urban centres with a population of 25,000 or more, using concepts and criteria similar to those for Capital City Statistical Divisions. These fixed boundaries delimit areas which, for general statistical purposes, are free from the problems imposed by the moving boundaries of urban centres. In selected cases, especially in Victoria and South Australia, Statistical Districts were delineated around urban centres with less than 25,000 population, where there was a demand for intercensal population estimates for the area and where existing LGA boundaries were obviously inadequate for this purpose.

THE FOUR AND A HALF PAGES OF STATISTICS FOLLOWING PROVIDE AN EXAMPLE OF THE SUMMARY TABLES OF SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS AVAILABLE FOR EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA IN AUSTRALIA. THESE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE FROM OFFICES OF THE BUREAU LISTED IN APPENDIX D.

1. GEOGRAPHIC INDICATIVE
WESTERN AUSTRALIA

2. SUMMARY OF POPULATION AND DWELLINGS

POPULATION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
NUMBER	581188	563670	1144858	100.0
USUAL RESIDENTS (SAME DWG)	541684	535695	1076779	94.1
OVERSEAS BORN	164084	148355	312440	27.3
VISITORS TO AUSTRALIA	3618	2411	6029	0.5
HANDICAPPED	29603	25299	54902	4.8
RECEIVING PENSIONS, ETC	88633	90179	164812	14.4
RET FUND CONTRIBUTORS	112744	21126	133870	11.7
NO. WITH LIFE INSURED	272421	136368	408790	35.7
NO. HAD TAKEN A HOLIDAY	254442	252536	506979	44.3
AUST. ORIGIN CITIZENS, 18 YRS+	362730	359173	721903	63.1

RACIAL ORIGIN	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
EUROPEAN	522238	510017	1032255	90.2
ABORIG, T/ST ISLANDER	13195	12931	26126	2.3
OTHER	8990	7992	16582	1.4
NOT STATED	37165	32730	69895	6.1
TOTAL POPULATION	581188	563670	1144858	100.0

LICENSED TO DRIVE/RIDE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
CAR AND MOTOR CYCLE	107912	11748	119660	10.5
CAR ONLY	228652	225846	454498	39.7
MOTOR CYCLE ONLY	3057	1747	4804	0.4

LABOUR FORCE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
EMPLOYED	326445	172268	492713	43.0
UNEMPLOYED	11574	8740	20314	1.8
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	243162	382660	631822	55.2
TOTAL POPULATION	531182	563667	1144850	100.0

PERSONS IN	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
PRIVATE DWELLINGS	536167	533968	1070135	93.5
NON-PRIVATE DWELLINGS	42314	29172	71486	6.2
DWGS ON RURAL HOLDINGS	48035	40752	88786	7.8
ABORIG, TSI DWELLINGS	11611	11181	22793	2.0

CAMPERS OUT, MIGRATORY	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
	2707	530	3237	0.3

DWELLINGS	NUMBER	PROP %
PRIVATE, OCCUPIED DWGS	336768	96.2
PRIVATE, UNOCCUPIED DWGS	34064	9.1
NON-PRIVATE DWELLINGS	2337	0.6
TOTAL DWELLINGS	373169	100.0

PTL DWGS, BUILT AFTER 6/71	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
DWGS ON RURAL HOLDINGS	74866	20.1		
ABORIG, TSI DWELLINGS	24604	8.6		
	4250	1.1		

6. AGE LAST BIRTHDAY COMPLETED YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
0	9996	9514	19510	1.7
1	10084	9621	19704	1.7
2	10474	9979	20453	1.8
3	11079	10591	21670	1.9
4	12106	11375	23481	2.1
5-9	57505	54133	111638	9.8
10-14	56193	52991	109184	9.5
15	11606	10821	22427	2.0
16	11008	10445	21453	1.9
17	10672	10522	21194	1.9
18	10230	10143	20373	1.8
19	10342	9937	20279	1.8
20-24	51578	49552	101130	8.8
25-29	52672	49207	101879	8.9
30-34	42352	39044	81396	7.1
35-39	37145	34689	71834	6.3
40-44	32019	29392	61411	5.4
45-49	32316	29458	61776	5.4
50-54	28919	26908	55827	4.9
55-59	22389	22675	45065	3.9
60-64	20501	22030	42531	3.7
65-69	16638	17931	34569	3.0
70-74	12110	13736	25846	2.3
75+	11196	18977	30173	2.6
TOTAL POPULATION	581189	563671	1144860	100.0

7. USE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
ENGLISH ONLY	444703	440470	885174	85.1
ENGLISH, 1 OTHER LANGUAGE	49544	44956	94500	9.1
ENGLISH, 2+ OTHER LANGUAGES	6378	4793	11171	1.1
NO ENGLISH	4442	5718	10161	1.0
NOT STATED	21943	16652	38595	3.7
TOTAL POPULATION 5 YRS+	527450	512591	1040041	100.0

8. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF THE AUSTRALIAN BORN POPULATION

BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER	AUSTRALIA MALES	AUSTRALIA FEMALES	UK AND EIRE MALES	UK AND EIRE FEMALES	OTHER EUROPE MALES	OTHER EUROPE FEMALES	ASIA MALES	ASIA FEMALES	OTHER COUNTRIES MALES	OTHER COUNTRIES FEMALES	NOT STATED MALES	NOT STATED FEMALES	TOTAL MALES	TOTAL FEMALES
AUSTRALIA	270569	271251	20498	20385	3545	3205	1311	1306	1814	1748	1944	1152	299681	299947
UK AND EIRE	30684	32256	24701	25747	885	812	561	545	750	810	199	162	57780	60332
OTHER EUROPE	10195	10593	1573	1673	21529	20326	406	307	327	359	153	79	34184	33337
ASIA	2226	2124	432	462	233	213	1481	1447	45	67	20	17	4438	4329
OTHER COUNTRIES	2809	2947	589	656	222	198	66	73	802	620	13	17	4502	4711
NOT STATED	1416	2236	246	233	110	127	28	15	12	23	14705	10928	16519	13561
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN BORN	317304	321407	48939	49156	26524	24881	3854	3692	3749	3827	17035	12355	417104	415317

3. MARITAL STATUS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
NEVER MARRIED, UNDR 15 YRS	167436	158263	325699	28.4
NEVER MARRIED, 15 YRS+	124405	85401	209806	18.3
NOW MARRIED	260797	257610	518407	45.3
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	16955	12679	23635	2.1
DIVORCED	8819	10167	18986	1.7
WIDOWED	8776	39610	48386	4.2
TOTAL POPULATION	581188	563670	1144858	100.0

4. USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
CHILD NOT AT SCHOOL	57642	54730	112372	9.8
CHILD AT SCHOOL	109795	103473	213268	18.6
USUALLY WORKING	322247	165389	487636	42.6
NOT USUALLY WORKING- FULL TIME STUDENT	22853	25672	48525	4.2
OTHER, NEI	51499	194012	245511	21.4
NOT STATED	17152	20395	37546	3.3
TOTAL POPULATION	581187	563670	1144858	100.0

5. USUAL RESIDENCE - 1976	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
SAME DWELLING	541084	535695	1076779	94.1
OTHER DWG-SAME LGA	4122	3853	7975	0.7
OTHER LGA-SAME STATE	17431	13359	30790	2.7
OTHER STATE	4685	3427	8111	0.7
OVERSEAS	2529	1659	4228	0.4
NOT STATED	11338	5637	16975	1.5
TOTAL POPULATION	581189	563670	1144858	100.0

- 1975	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
SAME DWELLING	413349	411469	824817	76.6
OTHER DWG-SAME LGA	31034	31263	62297	5.8
OTHER LGA-SAME STATE	58843	57873	116716	10.8
OTHER STATE	14087	12707	26794	2.5
OVERSEAS	8906	8802	17707	1.6
NOT STATED	4904	4691	9601	0.9
NOT APPLICABLE (UNDER 1 YRS)	9356	8951	18307	1.7
TOTAL POP - AT HOME, 1976	541084	535696	1076780	100.0

- 1971	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
SAME DWELLING	242889	240580	483470	44.9
OTHER DWG-SAME LGA	53697	54016	107713	10.0
OTHER LGA-SAME STATE	125871	128635	254505	23.6
OTHER STATE	32622	30465	63087	5.9
OVERSEAS	34324	32883	67206	6.2
NOT STATED	197	164	360	0.0
NOT APPLICABLE (UNDER 5 YRS)	51485	48953	100439	9.3
TOTAL POP - AT HOME, 1976	541084	535696	1076780	100.0

9. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF THE OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION

BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER	AUSTRALIA		UK AND EIRE		BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER		OTHER COUNTRIES		OTHER COUNTRIES		NOT STATED		TOTAL	
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	OTHER EUROPE	ASIA	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
AUSTRALIA	1254	1195	651	802	78	113	125	120	274	236	10	11	2393	2474
UK AND EIRE	1073	915	85960	81350	980	968	1094	1359	1145	1051	743	354	90996	85991
OTHER EUROPE	303	163	842	781	43239	35465	316	265	378	312	775	209	45853	37194
ASIA	124	107	574	544	162	141	11095	10756	118	118	65	35	12138	11701
OTHER COUNTRIES	467	391	918	864	270	229	148	171	7528	6295	60	23	9389	7971
NOT STATED	13	14	268	438	141	619	42	62	35	54	2817	1828	3316	3014
TOTAL OVERSEAS BORN	3233	2785	89213	84778	44870	37535	12820	12732	9479	8067	4470	2460	164086	148351

10. BIRTHPLACE, CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF RESIDENCE

BIRTHPLACE	TOTAL		COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		NOT STATED		PERIOD OF RESIDENCE		NOT STATED	
	MALES	FEMALES	AUSTRALIA	OTHER COUNTRIES	MALES	FEMALES	UNDER 5 YEARS	5 YRS AND OVER	MALES	FEMALE
AUSTRALIA										
NEW SOUTH WALES	16784	15933	16784	15933						
VICTORIA	20521	20377	20521	20377						
QUEENSLAND	6535	6185	6535	6185						
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	10500	10675	10500	10675						
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	314793	315362	314793	315362						
TASMANIA	2653	2767	2653	2767						
NORTHERN TERRITORY	931	895	931	895						
AUST CAP TERRITORY	419	345	419	345						
AUSTRALIA, UNDEFINED	43967	42776	43967	42776						
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN BORN	417104	415315	417104	415315						

OVERSEAS

NEW ZEALAND	4937	3928	802	801	4036	3025	99	103	2034	1592	1746	1321	1158	101
UK AND EIRE	90813	85835	22844	22058	66624	62170	1345	1607	16468	15137	47632	44043	26714	2665
CANADA	964	840	220	172	731	658	13	10	373	349	343	313	248	17
USA	2069	1548	291	191	1768	1348	10	9	1065	807	644	477	361	26
AUSTRIA	746	666	537	469	208	192	0	5	42	52	430	362	273	25
GERMANY	3715	3716	2539	2660	1151	1025	26	31	296	280	2094	2047	1325	138
NETHERLANDS	5756	4875	4360	3602	1349	1231	46	43	192	189	3484	2825	2080	186
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	491	362	379	291	105	69	7	2	42	50	284	190	165	12
HUNGARY	668	443	556	386	101	52	11	4	45	24	372	248	251	17
POLAND	2481	1906	2178	1675	276	211	27	21	44	65	1389	1024	1048	81
USSR	348	387	232	325	107	59	9	3	6	18	154	167	187	20
YUGOSLAVIA	6010	4397	3608	2583	2293	1732	189	81	516	471	3167	2110	2327	181
GREECE	2351	2110	1899	1636	430	457	22	17	113	139	1245	1043	993	92
ITALY	16142	13177	11063	8494	4835	4462	242	221	464	399	8902	7164	6775	561
MALTA	566	389	169	110	376	268	21	12	45	43	331	242	189	10
CYPRUS	528	431	290	228	227	196	10	7	102	93	275	218	151	11
TURKEY, LEBANON	367	266	171	119	184	143	12	4	133	91	126	90	109	9
EGYPT	636	576	509	429	124	139	5	8	30	38	369	296	240	21
OTHER EUROPE	5700	4507	3191	2402	2362	1959	147	146	814	775	2891	2095	1995	16
OTHER ASIA	14190	13517	8899	8709	5082	4635	209	173	3973	3899	6085	5990	4132	36
OTHER AMERICA	830	809	322	300	493	495	15	14	318	315	336	285	176	21
OTHER AFRICA	3203	3143	1772	1675	1396	1431	35	34	754	799	1540	1421	909	9
OTHER OCEANIA	559	524	408	402	106	96	44	27	169	166	146	134	245	21
AT SEA	16	9	13	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	9	0
TOTAL OVERSEAS BORN	164086	146357	67254	59725	94367	86051	2466	2581	28037	25791	83990	74109	52060	484

TOTAL POPULATION 581190 563672 484358 475040

11. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS BORN OVERSEAS RESIDENTS

PERIOD	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
UNDER 1 YEAR	3961	3930	7891	2.6
1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	5689	5338	11027	3.6
2 AND UNDER 3 YEARS	5536	4969	10506	3.4
3 AND UNDER 4 YEARS	4338	4196	8535	2.8
4 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5412	5209	10621	3.5
5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	31891	28245	60136	19.6
10 AND UNDER 15 YEARS	13871	12782	26653	8.7
15 AND UNDER 25	17894	16055	33949	11.1
25 YEARS AND OVER	20088	16930	37018	12.1
NOT STATED	51788	48289	100076	32.7
TOTAL RESIDENTS	160467	149944	310412	100.0

VISITORS	3618	2411	6029	1.9
TOTAL OVERSEAS BORN	164085	148356	312441	100.0

12. RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
BAPTIST	7117	7333	14450	1.3
CATHOLIC, ROMAN CATHOLIC	141491	141750	283241	24.7
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	177400	182937	360337	31.5
LUTHERAN	3541	3582	7123	0.6
METHODIST	36896	40112	77008	6.7
PRESBYTERIAN	20872	21758	42630	3.7
OTHER CHRISTIAN	43579	46858	90437	7.9
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	430899	444330	875229	76.4
HEBREW	1500	1386	2886	0.3
MUSLIM	1141	753	1894	0.2
OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	1846	1448	3294	0.3
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	4487	3587	8073	0.7
NOT CLASSIFIABLE	3024	2429	5453	0.5
NO RELIGIOUS DENOM	59137	50369	119507	10.4
NOT STATED	73642	62956	136597	11.9
TOTAL POPULATION	581189	563670	1144859	100.0

13. EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION CURRENTLY ATTENDING

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
SCHOOL				
PRIMARY	55362	52609	107971	56.3
SECONDARY	28147	29530	57677	30.1
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY	14309	10350	24659	12.9
OTHER	803	509	1312	0.7
TOTAL GOVT SCHOOLS	81634	74622	156256	81.5
TOTAL NON-GOVT SCHOOLS	16987	18375	35362	18.5
TOTAL ALL SCHOOLS	98621	92997	191618	100.0
OTHER INSTITUTIONS				
UNIVERSITY AND CAE	13543	10189	23731	44.0
OTHER	18739	11442	30181	56.0
TOTAL	32282	21631	53913	100.0
NOT ATTENDING	373121	376634	749755	65.4
NOT STATED	77164	73008	150172	13.1
TOTAL POPULATION	581188	563670	1144858	100.0

14. AGE LEFT SCHOOL

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
12 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER	10396	9562	19958	1.7
13 YEARS OF AGE	10536	7970	18508	1.6
14 YEARS OF AGE	95189	90610	185799	16.2
15 YEARS OF AGE	106839	117946	224785	19.6
16 YEARS OF AGE	95971	64858	124428	10.9
17 YEARS OF AGE	45241	45193	90435	7.9
18 YEARS OF AGE	19295	12795	32090	2.8
19 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER	9947	4384	14331	1.3
NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL	4653	5033	9685	0.8
STILL ATTENDING SCHOOL	125105	118309	243414	21.3
NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL	59784	56589	116373	10.2
AGE 0-4 YEARS	53738	51080	104817	9.2
AGE 5-14 YEARS	6046	5509	11556	1.0
NOT STATED	34630	30421	65051	5.7
TOTAL POPULATION	581188	563670	1144858	100.0

15. QUALIFICATIONS-HIGHEST LEVEL OBTAINED

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
LEVEL				
DOCTORAL, MASTERS DEGREE	1990	462	2452	0.3
GRADUATE DIPLOMA	1668	1254	2923	0.4
BACHELOR DEGREE	10405	4265	14670	1.8
DIPLOMA	15132	14740	29872	3.6
TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE	17708	21081	38789	4.7
TRADE CERTIFICATE	75584	11646	87230	10.6
LEVEL NOT APPLICABLE	4097	12593	16690	2.0
NO QUALIFICATIONS	241534	296975	538509	65.7
NOT STATED	45632	42452	88084	10.8
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YRS+	413752	405468	819220	100.0

16. INCOME - ANNUAL PERSONAL

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
AMOUNT				
NONE	26698	47185	123883	15.1
LESS THAN \$1500	9019	44753	53772	6.6
\$1500 - \$2000	20118	33274	53392	6.5
OVER \$2000 - \$3000	26767	49857	76623	9.4
OVER \$3000 - \$4000	18840	30411	49251	6.0
OVER \$4000 - \$5000	20799	26783	47582	5.8
OVER \$5000 - \$6000	35754	26193	61946	7.6
OVER \$6000 - \$7000	51405	25965	77370	9.4
OVER \$7000 - \$8000	47465	13258	60727	7.4
OVER \$8000 - \$9000	37664	7990	45654	5.6
OVER \$9000 - \$12000	56732	10363	67094	8.2
OVER \$12000 - \$15000	22339	2957	25295	3.1
OVER \$15000 - \$18000	9927	1221	11148	1.4
OVER \$18000	10276	1427	11703	1.4
NOT STATED	19946	33832	53778	6.6
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YRS+	413753	405468	819221	100.0

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17. DURATION OF PRESENT MARRIAGE FEMALE

	FEMALE
UNDER 1 YEAR	8660
1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	7402
2 AND UNDER 3 YEARS	9230
3 AND UNDER 4 YEARS	9090
4 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	9231
5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	42604
10 AND UNDER 25 YEARS	88418
25 YEARS OR MORE	73658
NOT STATED	9318
TOTAL NOW MARRIED WOMEN	257611

18. TOTAL ISSUE FEMALE

	FEMALE
NO. OF EVER MARRIED WOMEN WITH	
NO CHILDREN	35775
1 CHILD	41463
2 CHILDREN	46474
3 CHILDREN	66246
4 CHILDREN	37828
5 CHILDREN	17366
6 CHILDREN	8376
7 CHILDREN	3929
8 OR MORE CHILDREN	4797
NUMBER NOT STATED	17812
TOTAL EVER MARRIED WOMEN	320067

19. CHILD MINDING FACILITIES USED, TYPE AND NUMBER

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
FACILITIES USED				
CHILD CARE CENTRE	6309	5832	12141	9.4
AT HOME, NOT BY PARENTS	1462	1398	2860	2.2
AT ANOTHER'S HOME	2737	2716	5454	4.2
ELSEWHERE	853	803	1656	1.3
USING 1 FACILITY ONLY	10648	10059	20707	16.1
USING 2 FACILITIES	297	315	612	0.5
USING 3+ FACILITIES	37	18	55	0.0
TOTAL CHILDREN MINDING	10982	10392	21374	16.6
NOT MINDING	52340	49631	101971	79.3
NOT STATED	2669	2636	5300	4.1
TOTAL CHILDREN 0-5 YRS	65992	62653	128645	100.0

20. PENSIONS OR SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS RECEIVED

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
AGE	27539	54641	82181	10.0
WIDOWS PENSION (EXCL. WAR)	67	15168	15235	1.9
WAR, REPAT SERVICE PENSION	21962	17508	39470	4.8
SUPERANNUATION ANNUITY	12776	6501	19277	2.4
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	7591	4995	12586	1.5
OTHER PENSION, BENEFIT	10491	8854	19345	2.4
TOTAL RECEIVING PENSION	68633	96179	164812	20.1
NOT RECEIVING PENSION	328409	297620	626029	76.4
NOT STATED	16709	11669	28378	3.5
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YRS+	413752	405467	819219	100.0

25. OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL				
TEACHERS	7732	10426	18159	3.7
MED. DENT, NRS, MED TECH	3186	10396	13582	2.8
OTHER	20571	5275	25846	5.2
TOTAL MAJOR GROUP 0	31491	26098	57588	11.7
1. ADMIN, EXEC, ETC, TOTAL	26274	4309	30583	6.2
2. CLERICAL WORKERS, TOTAL	25273	51520	76793	15.6
3. SALES WORKERS, TOTAL	18215	20551	38766	7.9
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, ETC				
FARM, FRM WKR, WOOL CLSR	32097	12944	45041	9.1
HUNTERS, TIMBER WORKERS	953	16	969	0.2
FISHERMAN	1473	101	1574	0.3
TOTAL MAJOR GROUP 4	34523	13061	47584	9.7
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN, TOTAL	5972	48	6020	1.2
6. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION				
SHIPPING, AIR TRANSPORT	1659	20	1679	0.3
RAIL TRANSPORT	3359	14	3373	0.7
ROAD TRANSPORT	14638	1158	15796	3.2
OTHER TPT, COMMUNICATION	3431	2734	6165	1.3
TOTAL MAJOR GROUP 6	23287	3926	27213	5.5
7/8. PROD PROC WORKERS, LABOURERS				
TEXTILES, LEATHER	1492	2113	3605	0.7
METAL, ELECTRICAL	50039	812	50851	10.3
WOOD TECH, BUILDING	27047	446	27494	5.6
OTHER PROD PROC WORKERS	12699	4347	17046	3.5
LABOURERS	15894	994	16888	3.4
OTHER	18248	957	19205	3.9
TOTAL MAJOR GROUP 7/8	125419	9669	135088	27.4
9. SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATION				
FIRE, POLICE, ETC	4453	149	4602	0.9
DOMESTIC SVCE WORKERS	2250	11913	14163	2.9
OTHER	7546	17992	25538	5.2
TOTAL MAJOR GROUP 9	14259	30053	44312	9.0
10. ARMED FORCES, TOTAL	2816	139	2955	0.6
11. OTHER, NEI, N/S, TOTAL	12917	12897	25814	5.2
TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION	320446	172269	492715	100.0

26. INDUSTRY - EMPLOYED POPULATION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
A. AGRICULTURE, ETC				
AGRICULTURE, AG SERVICES	26327	13063	41390	6.4
FORESTRY, TIMBER	992	104	1097	0.2
FISHING, HUNTING	1729	259	1988	0.4
UNDEFINED	13	4	17	0.0
TOTAL DIVISION A	31258	13431	44688	9.0

21. OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
IN THE LABOUR FORCE				
EMPLOYED				
EMPLOYER, SELF-EMPLOYED	54701	22934	77635	6.8
WAGE, SALARY EARNER	264295	143045	407340	35.6
HELPER UNPAID	1449	6289	7739	0.7
TOTAL EMPLOYED	320446	172268	492713	43.0
UNEMPLOYED	11574	8740	20314	1.8
TOTAL IN THE LABOUR FORCE	332020	181008	513027	44.8
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE				
(15 YRS OF AGE OR MORE)	81727	224457	306184	26.7
UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE	167436	158203	325639	28.4
TOTAL POPULATION	581182	563668	1144850	100.0

22. AGE OF THE LABOUR FORCE

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
AGE GROUP				
15-19	32383	27127	59510	11.6
20-24	45370	31096	76466	15.0
25-29	49824	23411	73235	14.3
30-34	40684	19307	59991	11.7
35-39	35665	20011	55676	10.9
40-44	30617	17242	47859	9.3
45-49	30713	16489	47203	9.2
50-54	26099	12439	39138	7.6
55-59	19612	7865	27476	5.4
60-64	13754	3723	17477	3.4
65-69	3804	1485	5289	1.0
70+	2296	813	3109	0.6
TOTAL IN THE LABOUR FORCE	332021	181008	513029	100.0

23. MARITAL STATUS OF THE LABOUR FORCE

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
NEVER MARRIED	90203	51350	141553	27.6
NOW MARRIED	222815	113647	336462	65.6
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	9107	6031	15137	3.0
DIVORCED	7114	5135	12249	2.4
WIDOWED	2782	4846	7627	1.5
TOTAL IN THE LABOUR FORCE	332020	181008	513028	100.0

24. INDUSTRY SECTOR - EMPLOYED POPULATION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT	19466	7407	26873	5.5
STATE GOVERNMENT	56391	34952	91343	18.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6333	1327	7660	1.6
NON GOVERNMENT	238255	128572	366827	74.5
TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION	320446	172258	492704	100.0

26. INDUSTRY (CONTD)

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
B. MINING				
METAL	11176	1182	12357	2.5
COAL	799	20	819	0.2
OIL, NATURAL GAS	120	0	120	0.0
OTHER AND UNDEFINED	2953	481	3435	0.7
TOTAL DIVISION B	15248	1683	16931	3.4
C. MANUFACTURING				
FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO	9219	3853	13072	2.7
TEXTILES, CLOTHING	675	1518	2193	0.4
WOOD, FURNITURE	7186	1373	8559	1.7
METAL PRODS, MACHINERY	22657	2868	25525	5.2
OTHER AND UNDEFINED	13976	3269	17245	3.5
TOTAL DIVISION C	53713	12881	66594	13.5
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER				
ELECTRICITY, GAS	4344	194	4538	0.9
WATER, SEWERAGE, DRAINAGE	2694	149	2843	0.6
UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0.0
TOTAL DIVISION D	7038	343	7381	1.5
E. CONSTRUCTION TOTAL	38263	3832	42095	8.5
F. WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE				
WHOLESALE AND UNDEFINED	22631	8656	31287	6.3
RETAIL	30678	28172	58851	11.9
TOTAL DIVISION F	53309	36828	90137	18.3
G. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE				
ROAD TRANSPORT	9388	1639	11027	2.2
RAIL TRANSPORT	5660	272	5932	1.2
WATER TRANSPORT	3620	194	3814	0.7
AIR TRANSPORT	2021	467	2489	0.5
STORAGE, OTHER TPT, UNDEF	2410	657	3067	0.6
TOTAL DIVISION G	22900	3229	26129	5.3
H. COMMUNICATIONS, TOTAL	7032	2268	9300	1.9
I. FINANCE, ETC, TOTAL	19474	14981	34455	7.0
J. PUB ADMIN, DEFENCE, TOTAL	18478	6665	25143	5.1
K. COMMUNITY SERVICES				
HEALTH	7541	23738	31279	6.3
EDUCATION	11958	17892	29850	6.1
OTHER AND UNDEFINED	7507	3900	11407	2.3
L. ENT, REGR, HOTEL, RESTAURANTS				
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION	2645	2077	4723	1.0
RESTAURANTS, HOTELS, CLUBS	5836	9760	15595	3.2
OTHER AND UNDEFINED	1759	3573	5332	1.1
TOTAL DIVISION L	10440	15350	25790	5.2
M. OTHER, NEI, N/S, TOTAL	16588	19248	31936	6.5
TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION	320446	172269	492714	100.0

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27. HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK - EMPLOYED POPULATION

HOURS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
LESS THAN 15 HOURS	5521	15878	21399	4.3
15-19 HOURS	1089	7763	8852	1.8
20-29 HOURS	2937	16452	19389	3.9
30-34 HOURS	4358	8994	13353	2.7
35 HOURS	8782	7070	15852	3.2
36-39 HOURS	26696	17272	43968	8.9
40 HOURS	144723	59780	204504	41.5
41-48 HOURS	34943	7057	42000	8.5
49 HOURS OR MORE	72842	15760	88602	18.0
NOT STATED	18555	16242	34797	7.1
TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION	320446	172269	492715	100.0

28. NUMBER OF JOBS USUALLY WORKING IN - EMPLOYED POPULATION

NUMBER OF JOBS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
ONE JOB	311635	168300	480195	97.5
TWO OR MORE JOBS	8591	3968	12518	2.5
TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION	320446	172269	492715	100.0

29. MODE OF TRAVEL TO WORK - EMPLOYED POPULATION

MODE OF TRAVEL	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PROP %
TRAIN	4737	3363	8100	1.6
BUS	18382	20777	39159	7.9
FERRY OR TRAM	624	170	794	0.2
TAXI	1364	843	2207	0.4
CAR - AS DRIVER	202915	67920	270834	55.0
CAR - AS PASSENGER	25449	27539	52988	10.8
MOTOR BIKE, MOTOR SCOOTER	6086	304	6391	1.3
BICYCLE	3527	695	4222	0.9
WALKED ONLY	22677	15788	38465	7.8
WORKED AT HOME	15665	18445	34110	6.9
NOT STATED	22426	16847	41274	8.4

30. FAMILY TYPE BY SEX OF HEAD OF FAMILY

FAMILY TYPE	MALE HEAD	FEMALE HEAD	TOTAL FAMILIES	PROP %
HEAD ONLY	30576	34850	65426	19.0
HEAD, CHILDREN ONLY	2164	12476	14640	4.3
HEAD, SPOUSE ONLY	74322	2080	76402	22.2
HEAD, SPOUSE, CHILDREN	105304	1462	106766	31.0
HEAD, OTHER ADULTS ONLY	4644	9208	13852	4.0
HEAD, OTHER ADULTS, CHILDREN	1226	4284	5512	1.6
HEAD, SPOUSE, OTHER ADULTS	27742	438	28180	8.2
HEAD, SPOUSE, OTHER ADULTS, CHILDREN	32622	388	33010	9.6
COMMUNE	104	24	128	0.0
TOTAL FAMS IN PTE DWGS	278706	65210	343916	100.0

34. TYPE OF OCCUPIED PTE DWELLINGS AND NO OF PERSONS

TYPE OF DWELLING	NO DWGS	PROP %	PERSONS	PROP %
SELF CONTAINED	331000	98.3	1054654	98.6
NON-SELF CONTAINED	3012	0.9	7259	0.7
IMPROVISED	1498	0.4	4768	0.4
MOBILE	1148	0.3	2828	0.3
OTHER	110	0.0	627	0.1
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0	1078135	100.0

35. DWELLING UNITS IN EACH OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING TYPE

NO OF UNITS	SEP HOUSE	OTHER	TOTAL
1	266206	3356	269562
2	0	20316	20316
3	0	2672	2672
4	0	4138	4138
5	0	1620	1620
6-8	0	5448	5448
9-16	0	7358	7358
17-32	0	6268	6268
33 OR MORE	0	8604	8604
NOT STATED	0	10782	10782
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	266206	70562	336768

36. MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS IN EACH OCCUPIED PTE DWELLING TYPE

MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS	SEP HOUSE	OTHER	TOTAL
BRICK, BRICK VENEER	171474	53706	225180
STONE	2866	976	3842
CONCRETE, CEMENT BLOCK	5064	2302	7366
TIMBER, WEATHERBOARD	23174	2382	25556
METAL	2600	1796	4396
FIBRO, ASBESTOS	59692	5410	65102
OTHER	608	152	760
NOT STATED	728	3838	4566
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	266206	70562	336768

37. TOTAL NO OF ROOMS IN EACH OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING TYPE

NO OF ROOMS	SEP HOUSE	OTHER	TOTAL
1	118	968	1086
2	532	4270	4802
3	2502	13358	15860
4	20296	24116	44412
5	93260	14664	107924
6	78860	5746	84606
7	42746	2064	44810
8 OR MORE	30066	1562	31628
NOT STATED	826	3814	4640
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	266206	70562	336768

31. FAMILY INCOME - ANNUAL AND WEEKLY

ANNUAL AMOUNT	NO OF FAMILIES	PROP %	WEEKLY AMOUNT
NONE	6134	1.8	NONE
LESS THAN \$1500	3878	1.1	LESS THAN \$29
\$ 1500 - \$ 2000	7094	2.1	\$ 29 - \$ 39
OVER \$ 2000 - \$ 3000	24508	7.1	OVER \$ 39 - \$ 58
OVER \$ 3000 - \$ 4000	21966	6.4	OVER \$ 58 - \$ 77
OVER \$ 4000 - \$ 5000	13912	4.0	OVER \$ 77 - \$ 96
OVER \$ 5000 - \$ 6000	20468	6.0	OVER \$ 96 - \$115
OVER \$ 6000 - \$ 7000	26082	7.6	OVER \$115 - \$135
OVER \$ 7000 - \$ 8000	27628	8.0	OVER \$135 - \$154
OVER \$ 8000 - \$ 9000	24364	7.1	OVER \$154 - \$173
OVER \$ 9000 - \$12000	53076	15.4	OVER \$173 - \$231
OVER \$12000 - \$15000	37660	11.0	OVER \$231 - \$288
OVER \$15000 - \$18000	24010	7.0	OVER \$288 - \$346
OVER \$18000	24338	7.1	OVER \$346
NOT STATED	28670	8.3	NOT STATED
TOTAL FAMS IN PTE DWGS (EXCLUDING COMMUNES)	343788	100.0	TOTAL

32. NO OF FAMILIES IN HOUSEHOLD BY NO OF PERSONS IN FAMILY

NO. OF PERSONS IN FAMILY	NO. OF FAMILIES	ONE	TWO	THREE OR FOUR
1	65434	63406	1996	32
2	93278	87072	5944	262
3	55794	52764	2890	140
4	66642	64970	1596	76
5	38834	38170	634	30
6	15934	15656	262	16
7	5252	5152	96	4
8 OR MORE	2748	2634	106	8
TOTAL FAMS IN PTE DWGS	343916	329824	13524	568

33. HOUSEHOLD INCOME - ANNUAL AND WEEKLY

ANNUAL AMOUNT	NO OF HOUSEHOLDS	PROP %	WEEKLY AMOUNT
NONE	3840	1.1	NONE
LESS THAN \$1500	2490	0.7	LESS THAN \$29
\$ 1500 - \$ 2000	4944	1.5	\$ 29 - \$ 39
OVER \$ 2000 - \$ 3000	17226	5.1	OVER \$ 39 - \$ 58
OVER \$ 3000 - \$ 4000	16496	4.9	OVER \$ 58 - \$ 77
OVER \$ 4000 - \$ 5000	10438	3.1	OVER \$ 77 - \$ 96
OVER \$ 5000 - \$ 6000	16232	4.8	OVER \$ 96 - \$115
OVER \$ 6000 - \$ 7000	20536	6.1	OVER \$115 - \$135
OVER \$ 7000 - \$ 8000	21786	6.5	OVER \$135 - \$154
OVER \$ 8000 - \$ 9000	20382	6.1	OVER \$154 - \$173
OVER \$ 9000 - \$12000	52138	15.5	OVER \$173 - \$231
OVER \$12000 - \$15000	42746	12.7	OVER \$231 - \$288
OVER \$15000 - \$18000	30808	9.2	OVER \$288 - \$346
OVER \$18000	46108	13.7	OVER \$346
NOT STATED	30486	9.1	NOT STATED
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS (EXCLUDING PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSES)	336658	100.0	TOTAL

38. NO OF BEDROOMS IN EACH OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING TYPE

NO OF BEDROOMS	SEP HOUSE	OTHER	TOTAL
NONE	180	1052	1232
1	3196	16936	20132
2	36500	29146	65646
3	164898	16434	181332
4	52090	2418	54508
5	6976	510	7486
6 OR MORE	1540	252	1792
NOT STATED	826	3814	4640
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	266206	70562	336768

39. USE OF FACILITIES IN OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

FACILITY SHARED	NO OF DWELLINGS	PROP %
BATHROOM ONLY	1510	0.4
KITCHEN ONLY	1156	0.3
BATHROOM AND KITCHEN	840	0.2
SOLE USE-BATHROOM, KITCHEN	313808	93.2
ALL OTHER	19454	5.8
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0

40. SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY IN OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

WATER SUPPLY	NO OF DWELLINGS	PROP %
PIPED FROM MAINS	305816	90.8
PIPED FROM TANK	13406	4.0
PIPED FROM OTHER SOURCE	10866	3.2
NO PIPED WATER SUPPLY	1408	0.4
NOT STATED	5272	1.6
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0

41. METHOD OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL FROM OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

METHOD	NO OF DWELLINGS	PROP %
FLUSH TOILET-SEWER	143046	42.5
FLUSH TOILET-SEPTIC TANK	180042	53.5
SANITARY PAN	1870	0.6
OTHER	2024	0.6
NOT STATED	9786	2.9
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0

42. MOTOR VEHICLES PARKED AT OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

NO. OF MOTOR VEHICLES	NO OF DWELLINGS	PROP %
NONE	41354	12.3
1	150018	44.5
2	100446	29.8
3 OR MORE	36058	10.7
NOT STATED	8852	2.6
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0

ABS 1976 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

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43. POWER OR FUEL USED IN OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

POWER OR FUEL USED	NO OF DWELLINGS			
	COOKING	LIGHTING	HEATING	BATH WTR
COAL, COKE OR BRIQUETTES	312		366	800
WOOD	29564		40588	73924
ELECTRICITY	184156	321318	96752	125626
GAS	115880	784	31684	70290
OIL, KEROSENE	1166	988	126756	32642
SOLAR ENERGY	24		230	16084
OTHER	39	554	3142	2204
NO FUEL STATED	92	158	12710	2112
NOT STATED	5536	12966	24538	13686
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	336768	336768	336768

44. NATURE OF OCCUPANCY-NO OF OCCUPIED PTE DWGS, NO OF PERSONS

NATURE OF OCCUPANCY	NO DWGS		PERSONS	
	NO DWGS	PROP %	PERSONS	PROP %
OWNER	90366	26.8	251545	23.5
PURCHASER	126944	37.7	465260	43.5
OWNER/PURCHASER UNDEFINED	1962	0.3	2744	0.3
TENANT-HOUSING AUTHORITY	23562	7.0	85475	8.0
TENANT-OTHER	71014	21.1	199267	18.6
OTHER, NEI	18738	5.6	53448	5.0
NOT STATED	5082	1.5	12395	1.2
TOTAL OCCUPIED PTE DWGS	336768	100.0	1070135	100.0

45. WEEKLY RENT-NO OF OCCUPIED RENTED PTE DWGS, NO OF PERSONS

AMOUNT PER WEEK	NO DWGS		PERSONS	
	NO DWGS	PROP %	PERSONS	PROP %
LESS THAN \$10	12344	13.1	34703	12.2
\$10 - \$19	21226	22.4	71820	25.2
\$20 - \$29	24294	25.7	73356	25.8
\$30 - \$39	19090	20.2	49304	17.3
\$40 - \$49	6290	6.8	25112	8.6
\$50 - \$59	2414	2.6	8060	2.8
\$60 - \$69	910	1.0	3275	1.2
\$70 - \$79	264	0.3	874	0.3
\$80 - \$89	150	0.2	556	0.2
\$90 AND OVER	192	0.2	724	0.3
NOT STATED	5386	5.7	16940	5.9
TOTAL RENTED OCC PTE DWGS	94576	100.0	284743	100.0

46. SOURCES OF MORTGAGES, OCC PTE DWELLINGS BEING PURCHASED

SOURCE OF MORTGAGE	NO OF MORTGAGES			
	1 MORTG	2+ MORTG	ALL MORTGS	PROP %
TRADING BANK	19742	2214	21956	15.8
SAVINGS BANK	26040	1278	27318	19.7
BUILDING SOCIETY	42678	1444	44122	31.6
HOUSING COMMISSION	12200	746	12946	9.3
OTHER, NEI	25532	5806	31338	22.6
NOT STATED	752	406	1158	0.8
TOTAL NUMBER OF MORTGAGES	126944	11894	138838	100.0

47. MONTHLY MORTGAGE PAYMENTS BY NUMBER OF MORTGAGES

AMOUNT PER MONTH	NO OF DWELLINGS			PROP %
	1 MORTG	2+ MORTG	ALL MORTGS	
LESS THAN \$25	7768	2568	7552	5.9
\$25 - \$49	19670	2704	18054	14.2
\$50 - \$74	15568	1630	14644	11.5
\$75 - \$99	13404	968	13022	10.3
\$100 - \$124	20902	980	20340	16.0
\$125 - \$149	14270	306	14602	11.5
\$150 - \$174	11160	284	11488	9.0
\$175 - \$199	5472	80	5898	4.6
\$200 - \$224	5142	154	5430	4.3
\$225 - \$249	2084	48	2346	1.8
\$250 - \$274	1616	84	1828	1.4
\$275 - \$299	710	24	884	0.7
\$300 - \$324	858	50	1014	0.8
\$325 - \$349	266	28	368	0.3
\$350 - \$374	258	28	338	0.3
\$375 AND OVER	1068	142	1494	1.2
NOT STATED	6708	1618	7642	6.0
PTE DWGS WITH 2+ MORTGS		11756		
TOTAL OCC MORTG PTE DWGS	126944		126944	100.0

48. STRUCTURE OF BUILDING - ALL PRIVATE DWELLINGS

STRUCTURE	NO DWGS		PROP %
	NO DWGS	PROP %	
SEPARATE HOUSE	299668	80.8	
FLATS OR HOME UNITS, ETC,			
UP TO 3 STOREYS HIGH	54844	14.8	
ABOVE 3 STOREYS HIGH	7954	2.1	
IMPROVISED DWELLING	1002	0.3	
MOBILE DWELLING	1220	0.3	
NOT STATED	6144	1.7	
TOTAL PRIVATE DWELLINGS	370832	100.0	

49. REASON PRIVATE DWELLING UNOCCUPIED

REASON	NO DWGS		PROP %
	NO DWGS	PROP %	
FOR SALE	1512	4.4	
TO LET, NOT HOLIDAY HOME	4142	12.2	
NEW, AWAITING OCCUPANCY	2030	6.0	
VACANT FOR REPAIR, ETC	1274	3.7	
HOLIDAY HOME	7286	21.4	
CONDEMNED FOR DEMOLITION	964	2.8	
RESIDENT TEMPORILY ABSENT	10606	31.1	
OTHER, NEI	4698	13.6	
NOT STATED	1552	4.6	
TOTAL UNOCCUPIED PTE DWGS	34364	100.0	

APPENDIX A

TABLE CONTENT

Most of the tables are self-explanatory. The following notes are designed to explain specific elements of some tables.

TABLE 2

- (a) USUAL RESIDENTS (SAME DWG) – Refers to the people who were usual residents of the dwelling in which they were enumerated on Census night.
- (b) HANDICAPPED – Refers to the number of people who stated they were handicapped by a serious long-term illness of physical or mental condition.
- (c) ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER DWELLINGS – dwellings where the head of the household is an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. Or spouse
^

TABLE 5

This table is divided into 3 parts

- (a) 1976 – shows the usual residence of persons at 30 June 1976.
- (b) 1975 – shows the usual residence at 30 June 1975 of persons who, in 1976, were enumerated at their usual residence.
- (c) 1971 – shows the usual residence at 30 June 1971 of persons who, in 1976, were enumerated at their usual residence.

TABLE 13

- (a) The category PRIMARY AND SECONDARY refers to schools which provide both primary and secondary levels of education; it is not the sum of the two previous lines.
- (b) The SCHOOLS – OTHER category refers to special schools, overseas schools, etc.
- (c) CAE is the abbreviation for Colleges of Advanced Education.
- (d) The OTHER INSTITUTIONS – OTHER category includes technical colleges, teaching hospitals, business and coaching colleges, overseas institutions, etc.
- (e) The NOT ATTENDING category includes pre-schools, and creches but only where the child was over 5 years of age and it was stated that they were attending school.

TABLE 15

The category LEVEL NOT APPLICABLE refers to qualifications which were inadequately described or which were not classified by level.

TABLE 18

EVER MARRIED WOMEN includes women who are now married, permanently separated, divorced or widowed.

TABLE 19

- (a) The question on childminding permitted more than one answer to be recorded, consequently some children were counted more than once in terms of individual facilities used.
- (b) The first 4 lines of the table relate to use of individual facilities and children can be counted more than once in these figures. The percentage figures are calculated in relation to total children 0-5 years, but do not add with the remaining percentages in the column to equal 100 percent.
- (c) TOTAL CHILDREN MINDED is the sum of the 3 previous lines.
- (d) TOTAL CHILDREN 0-5 years is the sum of the 3 previous lines.

TABLE 20

(a) The question on pensions/benefits received permitted more than one answer to be recorded, consequently some people are counted more than once in the first 6 lines of the table. The percentage figures for these 6 categories are calculated in relation to the total population 15 years and over; they do not add with the remaining percentages in the column to equal 100 percent.

(b) The category TOTAL RECEIVING PENSION is the number of persons receiving pensions/benefits regardless of how many individual benefits they receive. It is not, therefore, the sum of the previous 6 lines.

(c) TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS + is the sum of the 3 previous lines.

TABLE 25

The detailed classification of occupations is contained in Information Paper 9 (iii) (Catalogue No. 2114.0). The classification used in this table is as follows:

TABLE 25 CLASS	OCCUPATION MAJOR AND MINOR GROUP
0 Professional, Technical	
Teachers	OG
Med. Dent, Nrses, Med Tech	OD-OF
Other	OA-OC, OH-OL
1 Admin, Exec, etc. Total	Major Group 1
2 Clerical Workers, Total	Major Group 2
3 Sales Workers, Total	Major Group 3
4 Farmers, Fishermen, etc.	
Fmr, Frm Wkr, Wool Clsr	4A - 4C
Hunters, Timber Workers	4D, 4F
Fishermen	4E
5 Miners, Quarrymen, Total	Major Group 5
6 Transport, Communication	
Shipping, Air Transport	6A - 6C
Rail Transport	6D, 6F, 6G
Road Transport	6E
Other Tpt, Communication	6H - 6J
7/8 Prod-Proc Workers, Labourers	
Textiles, Leather	7/8A - 7/8C
Metal, Electrical	7/8D - 7/8H
Wood Tech, Building	7/8I - 7/8K
Other Prod-Proc Workers	7/8M - 7/8R, 7/8V
Labourers	7/8U
Other	7/8L, 7/8S, 7/8T
9 Service, Sport, Recreation	
Fire, Police, etc.	9A
Domestic Svce Workers	9B
Other	9C - 9J
10 Armed Forces, Total	Major Group 10
11 Other, Nei, N/S, Total	Major Group 11

TABLE 26

The detailed classification of industry is shown in Information Paper 9(ii) (Catalogue No. 2113.0). The classification used in this table is as follows:

TABLE 26 CLASS	SUBDIVISION
A Agriculture, etc.	
Agriculture, Ag Services	01, 02
Forestry, Timber	03
Fishing, Hunting	04
Undefined	00
B Mining	
Metal	11
Coal	12
Oil, Natural Gas	13
Other and Undefined	10, 14-16
C Manufacturing	
Food, Drink, Tobacco	21-22
Textiles, Clothing	23, 24
Wood, Furniture	25
Metal Prods, Machinery	29-33
Other and Undefined	20, 26-28, 34
D Electricity, Gas, Water	
Electricity, Gas	36
Water, Sewage, Drainage	37
Undefined	35
E Construction, Total	Division E
F Wholesale, Retail Trade	
Wholesale and Undefined	45, 46-47
Retail	48
G Transport and Storage	
Road Transport	51
Rail Transport	52
Water Transport	53
Air Transport	54
Storage, Other Tpt, Undef	50, 55
H Communications, Total	Division H
I Finance, etc. Total	Division I
J Pub Admin, Defence, Total	Division J
K Community Services	
Health	81 (except Class 8130)
Education	82
Other and Undefined	80, Class 8130, 83, 84
L Ent. Recr, Hotel, Restaurants	
Entertainment, Recreation	91
Restaurants, Hotels, Clubs	92
Other and Undefined	90, 93, 94
M Other, Nei, N/S, Total	99

TABLE 29

- (a) The question on mode of travel to work permitted more than one answer to be recorded, consequently some people were counted more than once in the first 8 categories.
- (b) Persons included in the last 3 categories, however, are counted once in only one of the categories and are NOT included in the first 8 categories.
- (c) The percentage figures are calculated in relation to total employed population.

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES – TABLES 30 TO 33

A HOUSEHOLD is defined as "a person or group of persons living as a domestic unit with common eating arrangements". A person living alone is therefore also a household. From answers reported on relationship to household head, individual families within a household were separately identified.

TABLE 30

HOUSEHOLDS were classified as communes only when all respondents in the household stated that the household was a commune.

TABLE 31

- (a) Family income is defined as the combined incomes of the head of the family and spouse, where both are present, or the individual income of the head (whether male or female) where no spouse is present. The income of other family members is not included.
- (b) Because individual families were not separately identified within communes, details of family income for communes are excluded from this table.

TABLE 32

Families are determined on the basis of blood and marriage relationships. A household can comprise one or more families. Generally a household will contain only one family unit.

This table shows the number of families. If two families, one of two persons and one of four persons, were living in a household they would both appear under the column heading TWO. The first family would appear in the second line (2 persons in family) and the second in the fourth line (4 persons in family). For further details of family coding see Information Paper No. 4 – Family (Catalogue No. 2119.0).

TABLE 33

Household income is defined as the sum of the mid-points of the ranges of the individual incomes of all members of a household occupying a private dwelling. The category NOT STATED includes instances where the income of a household member was not stated and the combined income of other household members was \$18,000 or less. Where the combined income of other household members was over \$18,000, it was not necessary to use the NOT STATED category, over \$18,000 being the last category in the Income question.

TABLE 34

- (a) The type of dwelling included in this table is as stated by the householder, and differs from similar information in Table 48, not only because this was based on answers from the Census collector, but also because of a difference in definitions applied to the classification. For example, blocks of flats in Table 48 would include both self-contained and non self-contained dwellings.
- (b) The OTHER category refers to private boarding houses. Private dwellings were classified as private boarding houses if there were three or more boarders indicated in the household.

TABLES 35 TO 38

The column heading SEP HOUSE in these tables refers to separate self-contained houses and other self-contained private dwellings. The column heading OTHER refers to all other private occupied dwellings.

TABLE 39

The ALL OTHER category includes sole use of one facility where use of the other facility is not stated (or there is no other facility), and where use of both facilities is not stated.

TABLE 43

The first (coal, coke or briquettes), second (wood) and sixth (solar energy) power or fuel categories were not accepted for lighting.

TABLE 44

(a) The category OWNER/PURCHASER UNDEFINED refers to dwellings which were identified as being owned or purchased, but for which it was not possible to make the distinction between owner and purchaser.

(b) The category OTHER, NEI includes dwellings which were not owned, being purchased or rented by the householder.

TABLE 46

(a) Information in the column headed 2+ MRTGE can include a dwelling more than once, for dwellings which had 3 or more mortgages. The column headed ALL MRTGS is therefore affected to the same degree.

(b) The category OTHER, NEI includes mortgages whose source was life assurance companies, employers, finance companies, State or Australian Governments and Defence or War Service Homes.

TABLE 48

Information contained in this table is as stated by the Census collector, based on external observation, and is not comparable with information in previous dwelling tables.

TABLE 49

Information contained in this table is as reported by the Census collector.

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TABLES

ABORIG	Aboriginal
AD	Administration
ADLTS	Adults
AG	Agricultural
AUST	Australian
CAE	College of Advanced Education
CWLTH	Commonwealth
DENOM	Denomination
DENT	Dental
DWG	Dwelling
ENT	Entertainment
EXCL	Excluding
EXEC	Executive
FAMS	Families
FRM WKR	Farm worker
FRMR	Farmer
GOVT	Government
LGA	Local Government Area
MED	Medical
MED TECH	Medical technicians
MRTGE	Mortgage

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TABLES – *continued*

NEI	Not elsewhere included
N/S	Not stated
NRSES	Nurses
OCC	Occupied
OTHR	Other
PROD PROC	Production Process
PTE DWGS	Private dwellings
PRODS	Products
PUB ADMIN	Public Administration
RECR	Recreation
REPAT	Repatriation
RET FUND	Retirement Fund
SEP HOUSE	Separate house
SVCE	Service
TEMPRLY	Temporarily
TPT	Transport
TSI or T/ST	Torres Strait Islander
UNDEF	Undefined
WOOL CLSR	Wool classer
WOOD TECH	Wood technician
WTR	Water

APPENDIX B

SAMPLING ERRORS ASSOCIATED WITH CENSUS ESTIMATES (a)

This appendix discusses the sampling errors associated with the data from the main processing phase of the 1976 Census. Data from the preliminary processing phase is not subject to sampling errors because all schedules were included. Thus counts of the total number of males total number of females and total number of persons for a CD, LGA or aggregations of these counts are not subject to sampling errors.

Since only a 50% sample of private dwelling schedules was processed, it is likely that the estimates derived from this 50% sample would differ from figures which would have been obtained if all schedules were included. These differences are called sampling errors. The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results and one measure so derived of this sampling error is the standard error. The particular 50% sample selected was one of a large number of possible 50% samples. Each possible 50% sample would have yielded different estimates and the standard error measures the variation of all the possible 50% sample estimates around the figures which would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed.

Given an estimate and the standard error on that estimate, there are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

Another measure of the sampling error is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate:

$$\text{Relative Standard Error} = \frac{\text{Standard Error}}{\text{Estimate}} \times 100$$

Both standard error and relative standard error are used in the following discussion of the reliability of the estimate. An example of their application is as follows:

Example

If an estimate of 70 has a relative standard error of 10% then the standard error of that estimate is 10% of 70 or 7. Thus there are 2 chances in 3 that the figure that would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed will lie in the range 63 to 77 and about 19 changes in 20 that this figure is between 56 and 84.

It would have been impractical to publish standard errors of all Census estimates for the following reasons.

- (a) Difficulties in presentations would have been encountered because of the large number of estimates.
- (b) Computer production of all standard errors would have been costly.

Consequently, graphs which relate the relative standard error of an estimate to the size of the estimate are given. They are not intended to give a precise measure of the error for a particular estimate but provide an indication of the likely magnitude of the relative standard error for estimates of any particular size. An example of the use of a relative standard error is as follows:

The accuracy of an estimate (as measured by the relative standard error) will depend on a number of different factors which are listed below.

1. ESTIMATE SIZE

The larger an estimate the greater its reliability and thus the smaller its relative standard error. In fact estimates in excess of 5,000 dwellings or persons will generally have relative standard errors of less than 1% and in these cases sampling error can for most practical purposes be assumed to be negligible. For this reason, relative standard errors are only graphed for estimates of less than 5,000 persons or dwellings. Correspondingly, estimates below 100 persons or dwellings will generally have standard errors in excess of 10%. For the convenience of the user, this range of estimates has been graphed separately. Estimates below 10 will generally have standard errors in excess of 40% and should be considered to be too unreliable for most practical uses.

- (a) Note – Northern Territory data is not subject to sampling error.

2. ESTIMATE TYPE

The relative standard errors of dwelling estimates and person estimates are shown on different graphs.

(a) Estimates of Dwellings

Relative standard errors for all dwelling characteristics are able to be represented by a single line rather than a number of lines corresponding to different types of dwelling characteristics. Standard errors for any estimates of number of dwellings should be obtained from Graph 1 Line D.

(b) Estimates of Persons

Some characteristics are generally similar for persons in the same dwelling but differ from persons in different dwellings. That is these characteristics are clustered by dwelling (for example, religion and racial origin). The sampling scheme used involved the inclusion of ALL persons in selected dwellings rather than selection of every second person in a dwelling, hence for characteristics which are clustered by dwelling there is a greater chance that such persons would have been either undersampled or oversampled. Thus estimates of number of persons classified by characteristics which are clustered by dwelling will have higher relative standard errors.

Examination of standard errors calculated from the Census data indicates that two lines are needed to represent standard errors on persons estimates – one for characteristics which are clustered by dwelling and one for characteristics which are not. Topics corresponding to these two lines are as follows:

(i) Graph 2 Line A

Arrival in Australia; Birthplace; Country of Citizenship; Nationality; Religion; Languages regularly used; Racial Origin; Period of Residence.

(ii) Graph 2 Line B

All topics not listed above.

(NOTE: If the estimate of interest is a cross-classification involving topics from both categories then Line A of Graph 2 should be used in all cases).

3. ESTIMATE PROPORTION

Estimates which are a large proportion of the population concerned will be more reliable than estimates which relate to a small proportion of the population. Only standard errors derived from Line B are significantly influenced by this property. In order to determine which of the two lines marked B on Graph 2 should be used, the estimate size should be expressed as a proportion of the population total relevant to that estimate. If the estimate is of females then the proportion should be expressed in terms of the total females for that table (i.e. in terms of the total females for a CD, LGA or whatever is the level of geographic aggregation of the table). Similarly, if the estimate is of males or persons respectively then the proportion should be expressed in terms of the total males or total persons of the table. If the calculated proportion is less than 0.5 then the relevant reference line for the standard error of an estimate is that marked B1, and if it is greater than 0.5 then B2 is the appropriate line.

Example

Consider an estimate of the number of female university graduates in a CD (or LGA) which will be derived from the topic "Qualifications – Level" a Line B persons topic. If the number of female university graduates in the CD (or LGA) is 30 and the total number of females in the CD (or LGA) is 900 then the proportion of females with the characteristics of interest is $30/900 = .033$. This proportion is less than 0.5 therefore Line B1 on Graph 2 should be used to determine the relative standard errors. Reading from this line, the relative standard error of an estimate of size 30 is approximately 16%.

4. EFFECT OF NON-PRIVATE DWELLINGS

If an estimate is known to include a large number of persons from non-private dwellings (where all schedules were processed), for example an estimate of males ten to fifteen years of age in a CD with a large boarding school for boys, then the relative standard error as read from the graph will over-estimate the true relative standard error.

Proportions formed from the ratio of two Census estimates are also subject to sampling errors and the size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. An approximate formula for the relative standard error of a proportion is given below.

Relative Standard Error (x/y)

$$= \sqrt{(\text{Relative Standard Error (x)})^2 - (\text{Relative Standard Error (y)})^2}$$

(For proportions where the denominator is the total number of males, females or persons of a CD or group of CD's the relative standard error of the denominator is zero because these totals were derived from the preliminary processing phase).

Example

Consider an estimate of the labour force participation rate in an LGA (i.e. the number of married women in the LGA who are in the labour force divided by total number of married women in the LGA). If the number of married women in the labour force is 120 for an LGA and the number of married women in the LGA is 300 then the estimated proportion is $120/300 = 0.4$. Both marital status and labour force status are line B persons estimates and in order to calculate the relative standard error of both the numerator and denominator it is necessary to first calculate the proportions of females with the characteristics of interest. If the total number of females in the LGA is 1,000 then for the numerator the proportion of persons with the characteristic of interest is $120/1000 = .12$ and for the denominator the proportion is $300/1000 = .30$. Therefore, for both the numerator and denominator the relative standard error line which should be used is line B1. Reading from this line, the relative standard error of the numerator (i.e. number of married women in the labour force) is approximately 8% and the relative standard error of the denominator (i.e. the number of married women) is approximately 4%. The relative standard error of the estimate of the proportion is therefore

$$\sqrt{8^2 - 4^2} \approx 6.9\%$$

As can be seen from the above formula the relative standard error of a proportion will always be less than the relative standard error of the numerator. However, whenever a proportion is small (i.e. the denominator is considerably greater than the numerator) it will be reasonable to approximate the relative standard error of the proportion by the relative standard error of the numerator.

The relative standard error on differences between two estimates can also be derived from the graphs. For differences between the 1976 Census and the 1971 Census the standard error of the difference will be identical to the standard error of the 1976 estimates alone.

Example

If estimates for the 1971 and 1976 Censuses are 500 dwellings and 800 dwellings respectively then the difference is estimated as 300 dwellings. The 1971 estimate is not subject to sample error whilst the 1976 estimate has a relative standard error (as read from graph 1) of approximately 2% and hence a standard error of 2% of 800 or 16. The standard error of the difference is therefore 16 and there are 19 chances in 20 that if all schedules from the 1976 Census had been processed that the observed difference would be within the range $300 \pm 2 \times 16$ or 268 to 332.

For differences between two 1976 Census estimates the standard error of the differences may be approximated by the following formula.

$$\text{Standard Error (x-y)} = \sqrt{(\text{Standard Error (x)})^2 + (\text{Standard Error (y)})^2}$$

This approximation will be exact for differences between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas (e.g. LGA's, CD's) or for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is positive correlation between the characteristics (e.g. comparison of number of lawyers with number of persons with law degrees), the above approximation will overestimate the true standard error, and if there is a negative correlation between the characteristics (e.g. comparison of the number of persons who travel to work by train and car) it will underestimate the true standard error.

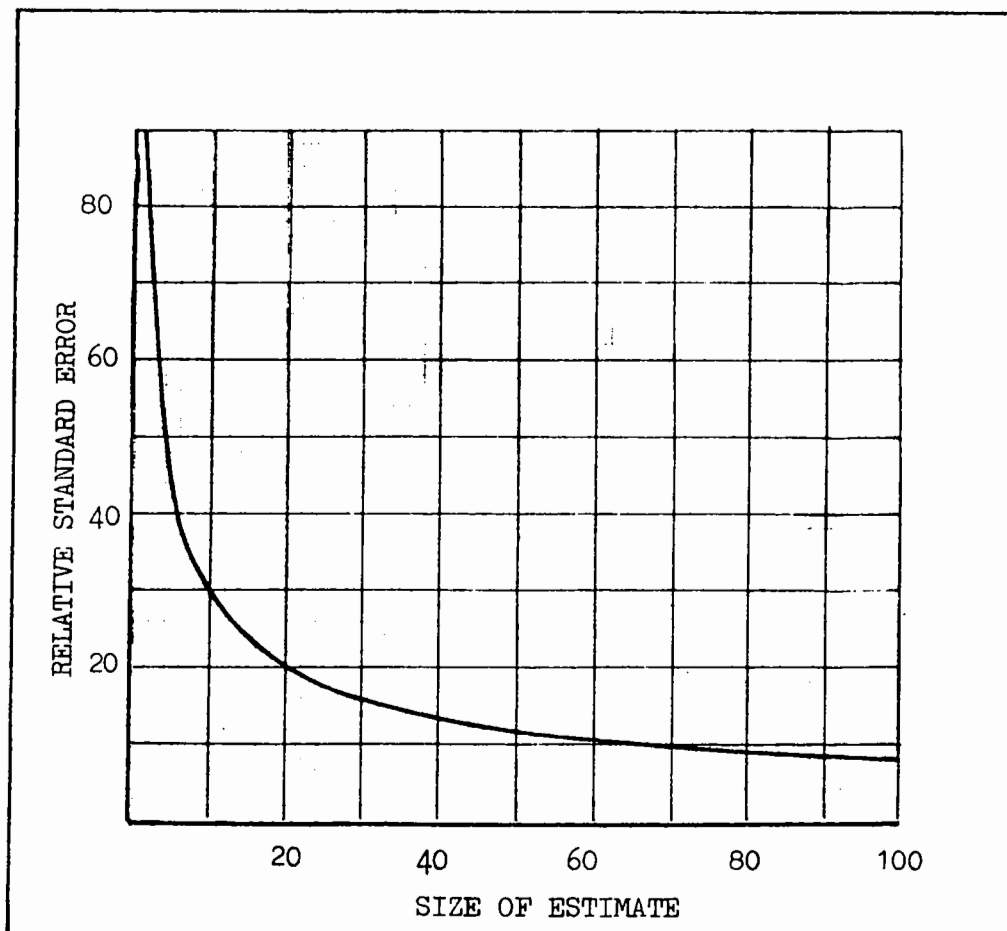
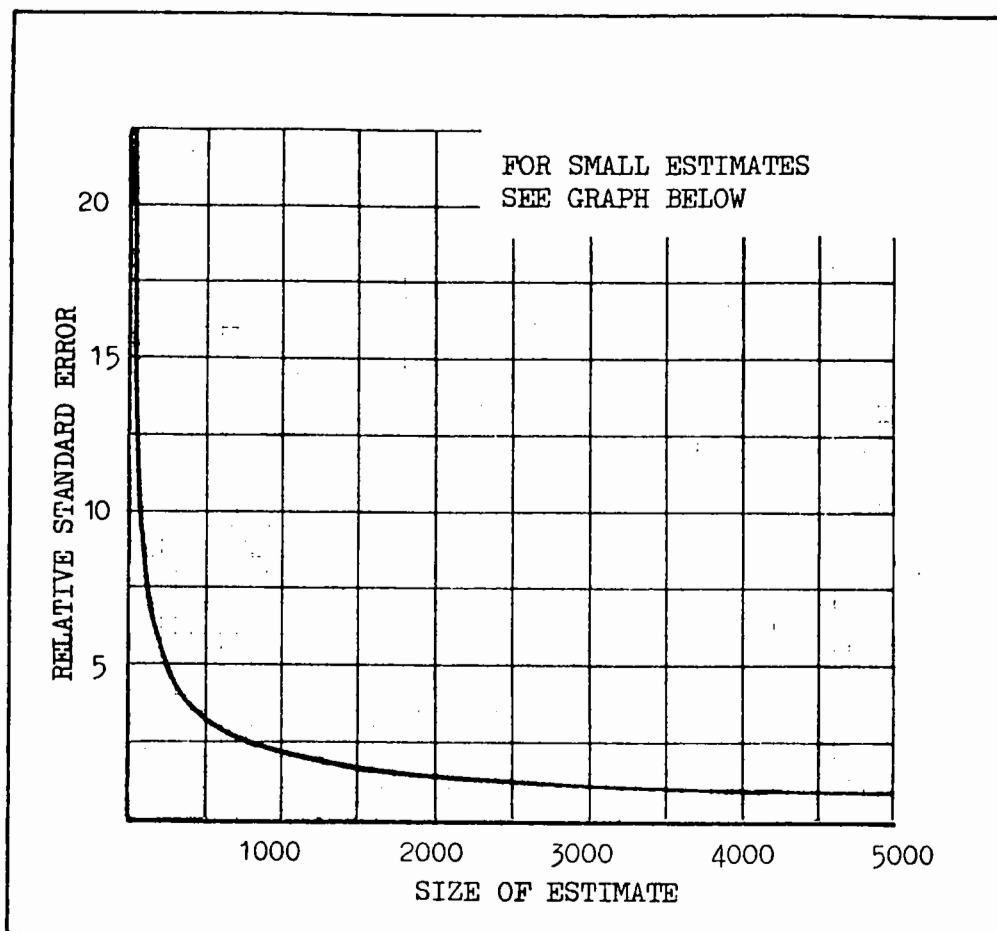
Example

If the estimate of the number of children in the age group 0-4 in an LGA is 1,250 and for the age group 5-9 is 1,750, then the estimate of the differences of the number of children in these two age groups is $(1,750 - 1,250) = 500$. The standard error of this estimate is calculated as follows. Since Age is a line B persons topic, we must determine which of B1 or B2 (see Graph 2) is the relevant relative standard error line. If the total number of persons in the LGA is 25,000, then the proportion $1,250/25,000 = .05$ and $1,750/25,000 = .07$ indicate that the appropriate relative standard error line is that marked B1. Reading off from the graph, the relative standard error for estimates of 1,250 and 1,750 are approximately 2% and 1.75% respectively. Therefore, the standard errors on these estimates are $(.02 \times 1,250) = 25$ and $(.0175 \times 1,750) = 30.625$. The standard error on the difference 500 is then given by:

$$\text{Standard Error (1750 - 1250)} = \sqrt{(25)^2 + (30.625)^2} \\ \approx 40$$

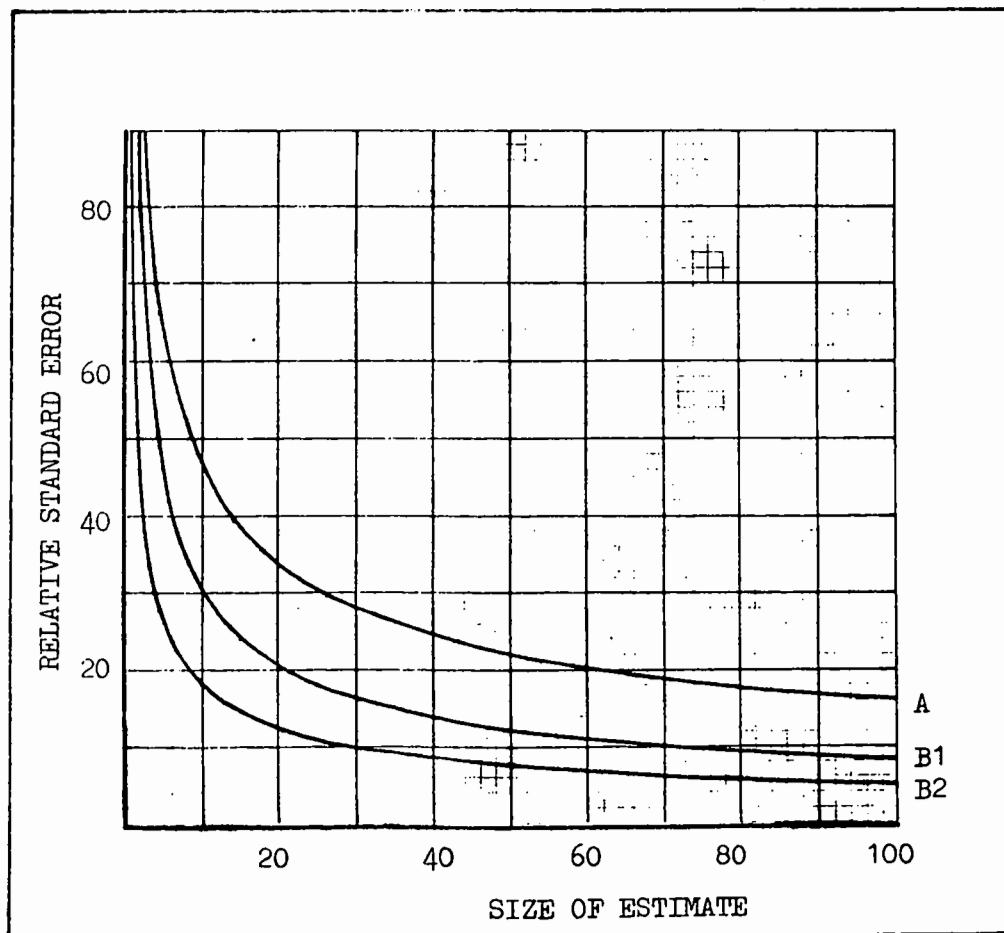
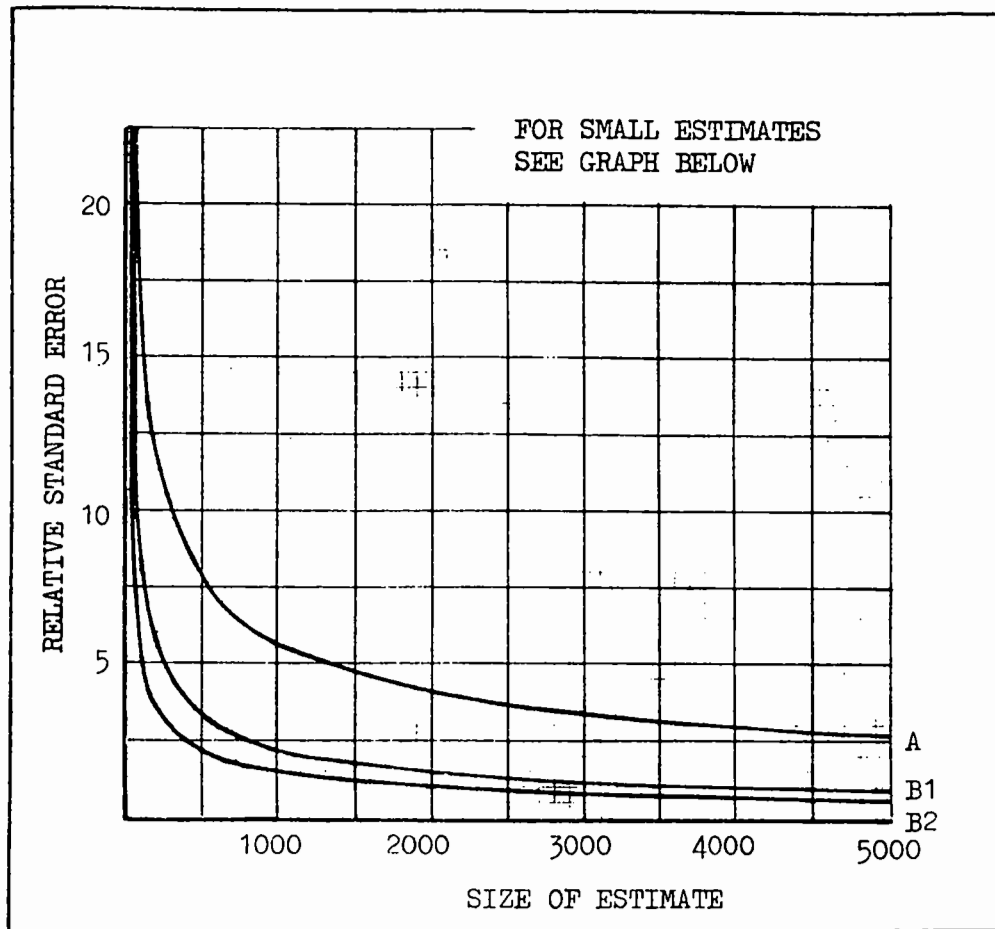
RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS FOR DWELLING TOPICS

GRAPH 1



RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS FOR PERSON TOPICS

GRAPH 2



APPENDIX C

POPULATION

1. Write this person's name. First or given name _____ Surname _____ • For unnamed baby, write "Baby" and surname.	8. Where was this person's usual residence five years ago (i.e. at 30 June 1971)? Same as in question 6 ☐ 1 → Go to question 9 Same as in question 7 ☐ 2 → Go to question 9 Elsewhere ☐ 3 ↓ State full address of usual residence five years ago. • If overseas write "O" instead of address; if this person is less than 5 years old, write "N/A" Number and street _____ Suburb, town or locality _____ Name of local council _____ State _____ Postcode _____
2. Sex: Male ☐ or Female ☐ • Tick the appropriate box.	9. Write the country of birth of this person's father and mother. Father _____ Mother _____
3. Write this person's age in years and completed months. • If age is less than 1 year write "O" years and number of completed months. _____ years _____ months	10. Where was this person born? • If born in Australia write the State or Territory and go to question 13. • If born overseas write the country and go to question 11 Born in _____
4. Relationship: • If this person is living in a private dwelling show whether he/she is related to the head of the household or Person 1 as shown on the Householder's Schedule, e.g. husband, wife, defacto spouse, mother, son, daughter, son-in-law, brother, sister, grandson, grand-daughter, uncle, nephew. • If not related to the head of the household or Person 1 write whether boarder, visitor, co-tenant, etc • If living in a non private dwelling write whether hotel guest, patient, prisoner, employee, etc.	11. Write the country of citizenship of this person. • If naturalised, registered or granted Australian citizenship write "Australia". • Other persons (whether of British nationality or not) should write their country of citizenship. Citizen of _____
5. What is this person's marital status? • Tick one box only. Never married ☐ 1 Married ☐ 2 Married but permanently separated ☐ 3 Divorced ☐ 4 Widowed ☐ 5	12. Is this person a resident of or visitor to Australia? Resident ☐ → Give date of <u>first</u> arrival in Australia as a resident Month _____ Year _____ or Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia <u>on this visit</u> Month _____ Year _____
Note: • "Usual residence" is that address at which a person has lived for the last 6 months or intends to live for any period of 6 months or more. • In question 6 any person who now has no usual residence should tick box 1 and go to question 7. • In questions 7 and 8 any person who did not have a usual residence on 30 June 1975 or 1971 should give the address at which they were then living.	
6. Where does this person usually live? This address ☐ 1 → Go to question 7 Elsewhere ☐ 2 ↓ State full address of usual residence. • If usual residence is overseas write only name of country of usual residence and then go to Question 7 Number and street _____ Suburb, town or locality _____ Name of local council _____ State _____ Postcode _____	13. What is this person's religious denomination? • If no religion write "None" Religion _____
7. Where was this person's usual residence one year ago (i.e. at 30 June 1975)? Same as in question 6 ☐ 1 → Go to question 8 Elsewhere ☐ 2 ↓ State full address of usual residence one year ago. • If overseas write "O" instead of address; if this person is less than 1 year old, write "N/A" Number and street _____ Suburb, town or locality _____ Name of local council _____ State _____ Postcode _____	14. Has this person been away from home ON A HOLIDAY for a week or more since 30 June 1975? Yes ☐ or No ☐
15. Is this person handicapped by a SERIOUS long-term illness or physical or mental condition? • If yes, tick appropriate boxes to show types of handicap • If not handicapped tick box 8 • If no illnesses or conditions tick box 8. In his or her education ☐ 1 In getting or holding a job ☐ 2 In getting about alone ☐ 3 In doing housework ☐ 4 In sporting or recreational activities ☐ 5 In acts of daily living, e.g. dressing, bathing ☐ 6 In other ways ☐ 7 Not handicapped ☐ 8	16. Is this person's life insured with a life assurance company? Yes ☐ or No ☐

If this person is under 6 years old, answer question 17.

17. Is this child minded by someone other than his/her parent(s) for some part of each working day?

- Tick boxes which apply.

Yes — at child-care centre (including child-minding centres, pre-schools, day care centres, crèches, day nurseries, play groups)..... ☐ 1
 Yes — at home (not by child's parents)..... ☐ 2
 Yes — at another's home..... ☐ 3
 Yes — elsewhere..... ☐ 4
 No..... ☐ 5

18. What is this person's racial origin?

- If of mixed origin, indicate the one to which this person considers himself/herself to belong.

- Tick one box only.

European origin..... ☐ 1 Torres Strait
 Aboriginal origin..... ☐ 2 Islander origin..... ☐ 3
 Other origin..... ☐ 4

State one only.....

IF THIS PERSON IS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

ANSWER QUESTIONS 19 AND 20 IF THIS PERSON IS 5 YEARS OF AGE OR MORE

19. For this person tick boxes to show ALL languages regularly used.

- Include all languages regularly used whether at home, at work, at school, when shopping, etc.
- Remember: This person may use more than one language — tick each language used regularly.
- If an aboriginal tribal language is used, tick box 5 and write name of language.

English..... ☐ 1 German..... ☐ 4
 Italian..... ☐ 2 Other..... ☐ 5
 Greek..... ☐ 3

Please list.....

20. Attendance at any educational institution:

- Tick appropriate box.
- Include if a school pupil, full-time, part-time or external student.
- An educational institution may be an infants, primary or secondary school, correspondence school, university, college of advanced education, technical college, etc.
- Tick box 3 if person not attending.

Is this person —

Still attending school?..... ☐ 1
 Attending any other educational institution?..... ☐ 2
 Not attending?..... ☐ 3

Name of educational institution.....

Address.....

State.....

IF THIS PERSON IS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

ANSWER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS IF THIS PERSON IS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR MORE.

21. Write the age at which this person left school.

- If this person did not go to school, tick box 1.
- If this person is still at school, tick box 2.

Age left school..... Years
 Did not go to school..... ☐ 1
 Still at school..... ☐ 2

22. Has this person obtained a trade or other qualification since leaving school?

- If still at school, tick box 3.

1 ☐ Yes
 2 ☐ No
 3 ☐ Still at school

State details of highest qualification:

Qualification name.....

Awarding institution.....

Field of study.....

Year obtained.....

23. Is this person licensed to ride a motor bike or motor scooter?

Yes ☐
 or
 No ☐

24. Is this person licensed to drive a motor vehicle (other than motor bike or motor scooter)?

Yes ☐
 or
 No ☐

25. Which of these payments are received?

- For this person, tick all boxes which apply.
- If no payments received, tick box 10.
- Do not count refunds from private or government medical funds.

Superannuation or annuity..... ☐ 1
 War widow's pension..... ☐ 2
 Other war pension..... ☐ 3
 Repatriation service pension..... ☐ 4
 Age pension..... ☐ 5
 Invalid pension..... ☐ 6
 Widow's pension or Supporting mother's benefit..... ☐ 7
 Unemployment benefit..... ☐ 8
 Sickness or Special benefit..... ☐ 9
 None of these..... ☐ 10

26. Does this person pay into a retirement benefit scheme such as superannuation, provident fund or annuity?

Yes ☐
 or
 No ☐

- Tick "yes" also if payments are made by employer.

27. Does this person usually work for wages, salary, payment or profit in a job, business, profession, or on a farm?

Yes ☐
 or
 No ☐

28. If this person is a woman who has EVER been married, write the number of babies she has had from ALL her marriages.

- Include children she has adopted.
- Do not count still-births.
- If none, write "None".
- If never married write "N/A" and go to question 31.

Now living.....
 Not now living.....
 Total.....

29. If this person is a woman who is NOW married, write the length of her present marriage.

- If less than one year write "0".
- If not now married write "N/A" and go to question 31.

Number of years.....

30. If this person is a woman who is NOW married, write the number of babies she has had from her PRESENT marriage.

- Include children she has adopted.
- Do not count still-births.
- If none write "None".

Now living.....
 Not now living.....
 Total.....

31 For this person tick the appropriate box to show all income usually received each week from all sources.

- Count all income: e.g., include wages, salary, overtime, child endowment, pensions, superannuation, tips and gratuities, business or farm income (less expenses of operation), interest, scholarships
- Do not deduct tax, superannuation, etc.
- If unable to estimate income on a weekly basis tick the appropriate box to show present income on an annual basis.

No income	☐ 1
Less than \$29 p.wk.	☐ 2
Less than \$1500 p.yr.	
\$29 to \$39 p.wk.	☐ 3
\$1500 to \$2000 p.yr.	
Over \$39 to \$58 p.wk.	☐ 4
Over \$2000 to \$3000 p.yr.	
Over \$58 to \$77 p.wk.	☐ 5
Over \$3000 to \$4000 p.yr.	
Over \$77 to \$96 p.wk.	☐ 6
Over \$4000 to \$5000 p.yr.	
Over \$96 to \$115 p.wk.	☐ 7
Over \$5000 to \$6000 p.yr.	
Over \$115 to \$135 p.wk.	☐ 8
Over \$6000 to \$7000 p.yr.	
Over \$135 to \$154 p.wk.	☐ 9
Over \$7000 to \$8000 p.yr.	
Over \$154 to \$173 p.wk.	☐ 10
Over \$8000 to \$9000 p.yr.	
Over \$173 to \$231 p.wk.	☐ 11
Over \$9000 to \$12000 p.yr.	
Over \$231 to \$288 p.wk.	☐ 12
Over \$12000 to \$15000 p.yr.	
Over \$288 to \$346 p.wk.	☐ 13
Over \$15000 to \$18000 p.yr.	
Over \$346 p.wk.	☐ 14
Over \$18000 p.yr.	

32 Did this person do any work at all LAST WEEK?

- Tick one box only.

Yes, worked for wages, salary,

payment or profit

☐ 1 → **Go to question 36**

Yes, but did unpaid work only

☐ 2 → **Go to question 33**

Did not work

☐ 3 → **Go to question 33**

If this person ticked boxes 2 or 3 in question 32, please answer questions 33 and 34 and 35.

33 Did this person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind LAST WEEK?

Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or farm last week (even if on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.)

☐ 1

Yes, helped without pay in a family business

☐ 2

Other unpaid job

☐ 3

Did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week

☐ 4

34 Was this person temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?

Yes ☐

or

No ☐

35 Did this person look for work last week?

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, approaching a prospective employer, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application or awaiting the results of recent applications.

Yes, looking for first job

☐ 1

Yes, but not for first job

☐ 2

No

☐ 3

36 How many hours PER WEEK does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job hours per week

Other job(s) hours per week

37 In the main job held last week was this person —

- Tick one box only

a wage or salary earner?

☐ 1

conducting own business but not employing others?

☐ 2

conducting own business and employing others?

☐ 3

a helper not receiving wages or salary?

☐ 4

38 In the main job held last week what was this person's occupation?

- Describe as fully as possible using two or more words (e.g. builder's labourer)
- Where possible, give award or government designation
- If a member of the armed services, please state rank

Occupation

39 For the main job held last week print employer's trading name and address of workplace.

- If self-employed print name of own business.
- If a teacher please print name of school.
- If a government employee please print full name of department.
- A person with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-driver, airline pilot, etc., print "N/A"

USE BLOCK LETTERS

Employer's (or own) trading name

Name of Division, Branch or Section (if any) in which this person worked

Address of workplace.

Number and Street

Suburb or town

State

Postcode

40 What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address? (i.e. the address given in reply to question 39)

- Use two or more words, e.g. dairy farming, road construction, retail grocery.

Kind of industry

41 How did this person get to work on Tuesday 29 June 1976?

- Tick boxes to show methods used.

Train ☐ 0

Motor bike or motor scooter ☐ 6

Bus ☐ 1

Bicycle ☐ 7

Ferry or tram ☐ 2

Worked at home ☐ 8

Taxi ☐ 3

Did not go to work ☐ 9

Car — as driver ☐ 4

Other ☐ 10

Car — as passenger ☐ 5

Please state

How does this person usually get to work?

IF THIS PERSON TICKED BOXES 3 OR 4 IN QUESTION 33 NO MORE QUESTIONS

Dwellings

1. Tick the box which best describes this dwelling.

- Tick one box only.
- "Self-contained" means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.

1 ☐ A self-contained dwelling (e.g. separate house, semi-detached house, terrace house, self-contained flat, home unit, villa unit, town house)

2 ☐ A non self-contained dwelling (e.g. non self-contained flat, bedsitting room, non self-contained part of a detached house)

3 ☐ An improvised dwelling (e.g. shed, garage, humpy) occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis

4 ☐ A mobile dwelling (e.g. caravan, houseboat, tent)

5 ☐ None of these. Please describe _____

2. Is this dwelling joined to one or more other dwellings?

☐ Yes
or
☐ No → Go to question 3

How many dwelling units are there in the whole building?

2 units ☐ 1 6-8 units ☐ 5

3 units ☐ 2 9-16 units ☐ 6

4 units ☐ 3 17-32 units ☐ 7

5 units ☐ 4 33 or more units ☐ 8

3. Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1971?

Yes ☐ or No ☐

4. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?

● Tick one box only. If more than one, indicate main material.

Brick, brick veneer ☐ 1 Metal ☐ 5

Stone ☐ 2 Fibro, asbestos ☐ 6

Concrete, concrete block ☐ 3 Other ☐ 7

Timber ☐ 4

Please describe _____

5. What is the main source of water supply within this dwelling?

● Tick one box only.

Piped from mains ☐ 1

Piped from rain water tank ☐ 2

Piped from other source ☐ 3

No piped water within this dwelling ☐ 4

6. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

Flush toilet connected to public sewer ☐ 1

Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank ☐ 2

Sanitary pan collection ☐ 3

Other ☐ 4

7. What fuel or power do you mostly use for the following household purposes?

● Tick one box in each of the four columns.

	Cooking	Lighting	Living room heating	Bathroom water heating
Coal, coke or briquettes	☐	☐	☐	☐ 1
Wood	☐	☐	☐	☐ 2
Electricity	☐	☐	☐	☐ 3
Gas — i) mains	☐	☐	☐	☐ 4
ii) bottled or L.P.	☐	☐	☐	☐ 5
Oil (including kerosene)	☐	☐	☐	☐ 6
Solar energy	☐	☐	☐	☐ 7
Other fuel	☐	☐	☐	☐ 8
No fuel used	☐	☐	☐	☐ 9

8. How many registered motor vehicles owned or used by members of this household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of 30 June 1976?

● Exclude motor bikes, motor scooters, tractors.
● Include company vehicles kept at home.

None 1 2 3 4 or more

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

9. Is this dwelling situated on a holding of a hectare (2½ acres) or more which is used mainly for agricultural or pastoral purposes?

● That is for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming.

Yes ☐ or No ☐

10. How many rooms are there in this dwelling?

- Write the number of each type of room.
- Count each room once only.
- Except for kitchens and bathrooms, a room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.
- Do not count toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls or corridors.

Type of Room:

Bedroom(s)
Permanently enclosed sleepout(s)
Bedsitting room
Combined lounge/dining room
Dining room
Lounge
Kitchen — used only by this household
Kitchen — shared with another household
Bathroom — used only by this household
Bathroom — shared with another household
Family room
Study
Business office
Other rooms

Number

11. Do you or any usual member of this household pay rent for this dwelling?

● If instalment payments are made under purchase contracts, mortgage agreements, etc., do not regard as rented; such payments should be shown in question 12.

☐ Yes
or
☐ No → Go to question 12

To whom is the rent paid?

South Australian Housing Trust
Employer
Other

What is the weekly rent?

● Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household, e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water).

\$ c

Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

Furnished ☐
Unfurnished ☐ → No more questions

12. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of this household?

☐ Yes
or
☐ No → No more questions

Is there a mortgage (or contract of sale) on this dwelling?

☐ Yes — one only
☐ Yes — more than one
☐ No → No more questions

Who holds the mortgages (or contracts of sale) on this dwelling?

	First mortgage (tick one box only)	Second and other mortgages (tick boxes which apply)
Trading bank	☐	☐ 1
Savings bank	☐	☐ 2
Building society	☐	☐ 3
Life assurance company	☐	☐ 4
Solicitor's trust fund	☐	☐ 5
Employer	☐	☐ 6
Finance company	☐	☐ 7
South Australian Housing Trust	☐	☐ 8
Local government body	☐	☐ 9
State or Australian government	☐	☐ 10
Defence or war service homes	☐	☐ 11
Private lender or other source	☐	☐ 12

What monthly payment (or average monthly payment) is made on —

HAVE YOU MISSED ANY PAGES OR QUESTIONS?

Please check

- that everyone, including babies, who spent Census Night in this household has been included on this form
- that all questions have been answered as required for each person. It is very easy to forget to tick a box or leave out information because you don't think the question applies. You should answer every question except where instructions tell you otherwise
- that the dwelling questions have been answered
- that the front page has been signed



For Collector's Use Only

1. Tick the box which best describes the structure in which this dwelling is contained —

Separate house	Semi-detached house	Terrace house	Mobile dwelling	Improvised dwelling	Block of flats or home units of up to and including 3 storeys	Block of flats or home units above 3 storeys	Group of villa units or town houses	Dwelling and non-dwelling combined

EACH ON A SEPARATE BLOCK OF LAND

2. How many dwelling units are there in the whole building?

3. If dwelling unit is unoccupied, the reason for being unoccupied —

- | | |
|---|--|
| ☐ 1 For sale | ☐ 5 Holiday home |
| ☐ 2 To let (other than holiday home) | ☐ 6 Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| ☐ 3 Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | ☐ 7 Usual resident temporarily absent |
| ☐ 4 Vacant for repairs or alterations | ☐ 8 Other |
| | → Specify |

Total persons in household i.e. listed on page 1 and on any extra Personal Slips issued.

Males

Females

Persons

APPENDIX D

INQUIRIES

State or Territory	For Personal Inquiries –	Telephone	For Written Inquiries –
NEW SOUTH WALES	Census Liaison Officer Population Census Subsection Level 5 St Andrews House Sydney Square SYDNEY	(02) 236.6111	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor Demography Section) Box 796, G.P.O. SYDNEY. N.S.W. 2001
VICTORIA	Supervisor, Demography Section Commonwealth Banking Building Cnr Flinders and Elizabeth Streets MELBOURNE.	(03) 652.6211	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor Demography Section) Box 2796Y, G.P.O. MELBOURNE. VIC. 3001
QUEENSLAND	Supervisor, Social and Demography 345 Ann Street BRISBANE.	(07) 33.5606	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor, Social and Demography Section) 345 Ann Street BRISBANE. QLD 4000
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	Information Officer Prudential Building 195 North Terrace ADELAIDE.	(08) 228.9439	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Information Officer) Box 2272, G.P.O. ADELAIDE. S.A. 5001
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	Census Liaison Officer 1-3 St George's Terrace PERTH.	(09) 326.3423	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) 1-3 St George's Terrace PERTH. W.A. 6000
TASMANIA	Census Liaison Officer 188 Collins Street HOBART.	(002) 20.4437	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) Box 66A, G.P.O. HOBART. TAS. 7001
NORTHERN TERRITORY	Census Liaison Officer 7th Floor, M.L.C. Building 81 Smith Street DARWIN.	(089) 80.2612	The Statistician, Northern Territory (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) Box 3796 P.O. DARWIN. N.T. 5794
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	Assistant Supervisor User Contact and Dissemination Population Census Branch Wing 4, Level Gb Cameron Offices BELCONNEN.	(062) 52.6006	Australian Statistician (Attention : Population Census Branch) Box 10, P.O. BELCONNEN. A.C.T. 2616